Diane Warburton

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1994 - dateWriter / researcher / consultant on public and community participation; specialist in
evaluating community, public and stakeholder engagement.
Founding Partner of Shared Practice, established in July 2002.
Honorary Fellow, University of Brighton; Fellow at Involve.

Diane Warburton has become one of the leading evaluators of public, community and stakeholder participation in the UK, with extensive direct practical experience of evaluation over the past 20 years. She has personally evaluated many of the major deliberative participatory and consultative initiatives for the UK Government and others including on nuclear power, climate change and lottery funding. In total, she has completed 20 major national evaluation projects and (through Sciencewise) overseen a further 41 national evaluation projects, all with published reports. She has also completed a wide range of other social research projects for the voluntary sector, private sector and national government.

Diane continues to write articles, reports and books for a variety of academic, professional and general public audiences. See full list of publications below.

Current and recent major projects, including and beyond evaluation:

- Wellcome Trust: Adviser on evaluation to the Wellcome programme on Drug Resistant Infection / Anti Microbial Resistance Responsive Dialogues being piloted in Thailand and Malawi (2020 to date).
- Sustainable communities: Author of chapter on sustainable communities in *Tomorrow's Communities: Lessons for Community-based Transformation in the Age of Global Crises*, forthcoming from Policy Press, July 2021. <u>https://policy.bristoluniversitypress.co.uk/tomorrows-communities</u>.
- **Compass**: Member of Compass national group specialising in participatory and collaborative democratic initiatives (2018 to date); contributor on deliberative dialogue and co-author of Compass publication *Participation at 45°*. *Techniques for Citizen-led Change* (2020).
- **Royal Society of Arts (RSA)**: Member of independent Advisory Group for the Citizens Economic Council initiative of the RSA (2016 to 2018).
- Social Transitions to Low Carbon Future: Member of working group led by Innovate UK and BEIS to take forward a stakeholder-led integrated approach to citizen engagement on the low carbon transition (2016 to 2017).
- Sciencewise: Senior Evaluation Consultant to Sciencewise the UK Government's programme to support deliberative public dialogue to inform policy decisions in areas of scientific and tehnological innovation (2016 to date; see <u>www.sciencewise-erc.org.uk</u>). Formerly Evaluation Manager (2008 to 2016); member of management ream and personally responsible for evaluation of the programme itself, and for management and oversight of evaluation of 41 national public dialogue projects co-funded by Sciencewise.
- Local Trust: Member of Advisory Group for the evaluation of the 10-year £150 million Lottery-funded Big Local programme to involve local residents in improving their areas (2015 to date).

- Pathways through Participation: Manager for Involve of the three-year Pathways through Participation research project, funded by the BIG Lottery Fund and run by Involve, NCVO and the Institute of Volunteering Research (2008 to 2011; see www.pathwaysthroughparticipation.org.uk)
- **Research Councils UK**: Evaluation of the national Researchers in Residence programme which creates placements for researchers in schools and other local bodies (2009 to 2012; through AEA Technology)
- **Environment Agency**: Evaluation of consultation on the generic design assessment process for nuclear reactors (2010 to 2012)
- Living with Environmental Change (LWEC): Evaluation of the LWEC Citizens Advisory Panel; LWEC is a national partnership of 22 bodies including research councils (2010 -2011)
- Sciencewise: Evaluation of the Sciencewise programme from launch in 2004 to June 2010, covering impacts and lessons of the projects funded as well as the support provided (2009 2010); further evaluations in 2013 and 2014; and managed the oversight of the independent evaluation of Sciencewise in 2015.
- **Department of Energy and Climate Change**: Evaluation of the department's (DECC, formerly DTI, then BERR) national consultation on the future of civil nuclear power in the UK (2007 to 2009)
- **Research Councils UK**: Research for booklet on Demonstrating the Benefits of Public Engagement for Research and researchers (2009)
- Environment Agency: Evaluation of the Environment Agency's workshop programme on Water Protection Zones (2009)
- Nuclear Decommissioning Authority: Evaluation of the NDA's three-year programme of stakeholder consultation (2007 to 2009)
- WWF UK: work with education team on community participation and local sustainable development programmes (1993 to 2008); including a community-led approach to sustainable consumption / lifestyles.
- **Research Councils UK**: Evaluation of the public consultation on priorities for future energy research (2007 2008)
- Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority: Evaluation of the HFEA's public consultation on the research use of hybrid and chimera embryos (2007 2008)
- **Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs**: Evaluation of Defra's public consultation on climate change (2007 to 2009)
- Sustainable Development Commission: Evaluation of the SDC's public and stakeholder engagement programme on tidal power (2007 2008)
- Office of Science and Innovation at the Department of Trade and Industry: Evaluation of the *Sciencehorizons* programme of public dialogue and engagement on the implications of future science and technology (2006 to 2009).
- **Big Lottery Fund**: Member of evaluation team for the Fair Share initiative to enable disadvantaged communities to access Lottery funding (2003 to 2010).
- Academy of Medical Sciences: Evaluation of the AMS's *Drugsfutures* programme of public dialogue and engagement on brain science, addiction and drugs (2006 to 2009).

- **Defra and the Environment Agency**: Member of consultant team, led by Collingwood Environmental Planning, to research the role of social science in flood and coastal erosion risk management (2007 2008).
- Town and Country Planning Association: Co-ordinating and reporting research results from the pan-European APaNGO project (Advocacy, Participation and NGOs in Planning), for the (2006 2007).
- **Department of Health**: Evaluation of the DH's Your Health, Your Care, Your Say participatory programme leading to the White Paper on health and social care (2005 2006).
- Department of Constitutional Affairs (now Ministry of Justice): Research and advice on evaluating participatory working across government departments (with Involve; 2005 2007).
- **Involve**: Specialist adviser on research projects including on resources for participation (2006 to date), participation methods (2004 2005), and the costs and benefits of participation (2005 2006); all funded by the Home Office (now DCLG) Civil Renewal Unit.
- Forestry Commission: Member of consultant team, led by Collingwood Environmental Planning, working on a stakeholder evaluation and strategy in the New Forest (2006).
- Environment Agency: Research and design for a 'learning architecture' to support a programme to improve poor environments (2006 2007; with Sustainable Futures and Mike Pedler)
- **Countryside Agency**: Evaluation of the Community Renewables Initiatives (local renewable energy) (2002 2006; with Future Energy Solutions).
- Environment Agency: Lead consultant on several projects to develop and support a social policy framework for the Agency, and to produce guidance on working with communities and stakeholders (2001 2007).

Fellowships, memberships, professional links etc:

- Honorary Fellow, University of Brighton (from 1999)
- Co-founder and then Board member for Involve, the national participation charity (from 2003 to 2014; see www.involve.org.uk); Fellow of Involve 2014 to date.
- Adviser, Black Environment Network (1994-1997).
- Member of InterAct (from 1999), an alliance of practitioners and researchers in participatory working; convenor of sub-group on evaluation.

Other experience and projects (and see publications list below):

- World Business Council for Sustainable Development: produced guidance on environmental and social impact assessment (ESIA) guidelines (2004-2005).
- Heritage Lottery Fund: evaluation of their development programme (2004-2005).
- The Environment Council: evaluation of the National Waste Dialogue (2002-2004).
- Waitrose Ltd: developed model for a community needs assessment to help the company improve relationships with communities around its stores (2003).
- **Department of Transport, Local Government and the Regions**: member, Government Urban Green Spaces Taskforce working group on working with communities (2002).
- **Department of Transport, Local Government and the Regions**: author of the report of the urban green spaces task force (2002).
- Neighbourhood Renewal Unit: author of material on sustainable development and environmental sustainability in local communities for the NRU's Knowledge Management System (2002-3).
- **Environment Agency**: production of guidelines on Modernising Consultation (2002; with Dialogue by Design).

- Keep Britain Tidy (then called ENCAMS): evaluation of national programmes on community action for sustainability and advisor on learning networks (2002-3).
- InterAct: author (on behalf of sub-group involving Perry Walker, Florian Sommer and Jonathan Dudding) of pamphlet on evaluating participatory processes (2001).
- **Real World Coalition**: commissioned co-author (with Ian Christie) of book on progress towards sustainable development (2000 to 2001).
- **RSPB**: commissioned co-author (with Ian Christie) of pamphlet on the future of planning for RSPB (2002).
- **BBC Radio 4**: writer/editor of support literature for *Changing Places* series of programmes on community-based environmental projects (nine series: 1999 to 2004).
- **Silver Cities**: member of study team (with Ken Worpole and Ian Christie) for a project to investigate the issues of older people in urban areas.
- **Comedia and Demos**: research associate to investigate links between housing, schools and community (1998 to 2000; with Ian Christie and Ken Worpole), funded by the Housing Corporation, published as Demos pamphlet (by Ken Worpole).
- Town and Country Planning Association: Secretary to the national Inquiry into the Future of Planning; including author of final report (1998 to 1999).
- **Countryside Agency**: review of participation principles for participatory action in the countryside (1996 to 1997)
- **Countryside Agency**: evaluation of the national Rural Action programme to support community-based environmental action (1997 to 1999).
- Energy Technology Support Unit (ETSU), formerly part of the Department of Trade and Industry: author of three publications on good practice in renewable energy (coppice, anaerobic digestion, wood fuel), all produced through consensus-building processes (1996 to 1998; with Dialogue by Design).

2004 - 2005 Civil Renewal Unit, Home Office

Part-time secondment to the Home Office Civil Renewal Unit, specialising in work on crossgovernmental links (and with local government) on community engagement and civil renewal.

2000 – 2002 Senior Research Fellow, University of Brighton

Co-developer (with Professor Marilyn Taylor, University of Brighton, and Professor Gary Craig, University of Hull) of research project '*Willing partners: the role of the voluntary and community sectors in the democratic process*' funded by the ESRC Democracy and Participation Programme. The study investigated the involvement of voluntary and community organisations in the policy process and thus their contribution to democracy. Half-time post following initial involvement in the project design and grant application; responsibilities included recruiting research staff, designing and undertaking detailed research, reporting to advisory group and user seminars, producing interim and final reports to funders and others. Involvement in dissemination including conference papers, journal articles etc.

1989 - 1994 Development Officer, National Council for Voluntary Organisations (NCVO).

NCVO is the national body for charities and voluntary organisations in England, with a membership of about 600 national bodies. Joined as Development Officer in the Inner Cities Unit, providing support to environmental projects funded under the Government's Urban Programme. Specific responsibility for environmental networks, the Ethnic Minorities Award Scheme for environmental projects, Black Environment Network, and the E Group (on voluntary and community action on the inner city environment, economy and employment). During 1990 developed a new project called NEST (NCVO Environment Support Team), raising £100,000+ per year, for three years, from the Department of the Environment and BP to support NEST's three staff.

Personally responsible at NCVO for the following:

- Founding member of national steering groups for Rural Action on the Environment, Environment City, Black Environment Network.
- Representing NCVO on the Voluntary Sector Environment Forum for Government Ministers, civil servants and the voluntary sector.

- Providing advice and information to local and national bodies on community environmental action.
- Initiating, editing and main writer for NEST magazine.
- Managing major research study for the Department of the Environment on environmental action by non-environmental voluntary organisations (such as the WI, Rotary, Scouts and Guides).
- Undertaking two local studies (in Hereford and Worcester and Nottingham) on the advice and support needs of environmental groups.
- Co-ordinator for the Environmental Trainers Network, including obtaining funding from Countryside Commission.
- Joint co-ordinator for the ACE Group (Action by Communities for the Environment) with funding support from WWF UK.
- Judge for British Gas Grassroots Action Scheme (four years) and WWF UK's Community Action Partnerships for the Environment awards (five years).
- Strategic planning for NEST, recruitment and induction of NEST staff, budget management and reports to funders.

1982-1989 Director, Partnership Ltd.

Partnership Ltd was a company limited by guarantee (non-profit distributing) which developed local and national initiatives to establish partnerships between the public, private and voluntary sectors to regenerate run-down areas. Joined as a consultant, and became a director of the company in 1983. Responsible for managing the company finances, staff and associated consultants as well as project work.

Personally specialised in studies, initiatives and publications designed to involve local communities in regeneration including:

- Involvement in major consultancy contracts on participatory development of partnerships for regeneration and environmental action for clients including Scottish Development Agency (in Glasgow, establishing the Barras Trust; Edinburgh, in Leith and Gorgy Dalry; and Motherwell), St Helens Borough Council (developing its role as a 'community authority'), Countryside Commission (including establishment of first six Groundwork trusts, and the Groundwork Foundation), Groundwork Foundation, Shell UK Limited (re-positioning the Shell Better Britain Campaign as support for community action on the environment) and the Department of the Environment.
- Managed major research study on development trusts for the Department of the Environment, published by HMSO in 1988.
- Research studies for Anglo-German Foundation and the Scottish Development Department on co-operative housing schemes.
- Wrote and produced practical guides for environmental action for clients including Channel 4 TV, Shell Better Britain Campaign and others.
- Founding co-Director of the London Countryside Bureau.
- Founding co-editor of the Building Communities Bookshop mail order service on community architecture and related subjects.

1976-82 Information Officer

Community Development Foundation

CDF was a national charity which promoted community development in the UK. It was run by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Home Office.

Responsible for CDF's information service including developing an information service and library on community development for external and internal audiences, and devising and producing Community Currents, a current awareness bulletin on community action (published by CDF until after 2000).

1971-1976 Administrative Secretary Royal Anthropological Institute

The RAI is a learned society, with a library in the British Museum. It is a charity run by a Council of senior academics, with a small office staff.

Head of the small paid staff with responsibilities including organising all formal lectures and other events and activities, managing the film library, including acquisitions and rentals, managing the staff and office, and servicing the Council and all committees.

Voluntary involvement

- Founding member and Trustee / Board member for Involve, 2002 2014; now Fellow.
- Co-founder of successful community traffic and environmental improvement campaign in Hackney, East London (1975 79).
- Neighbourhood councillor (1981-1983) in Hammersmith, West London, and Treasurer and trustee of the local community centre, employing two community workers with Urban Programme funding.
- West Hill Community Association in Brighton (Secretary from 1996-97).
- Member, Brighton and Hove Citizens Panel (2000 to 2010).
- Secretary, Brighton and Hove branch of Living Streets (1999 to 2003).
- Core committee member Brighton and Hove Compass (2015-2016; 2020 to date).
- Convenor, Living Streets Brighton and Hove (2021 to date)

Education

- Heriots Wood Grammar School for Girls, Harrow
- Open University Foundation course (Distinction)
- Sussex University: BA Hons Degree in Social Anthropology (First Class).

DIANE WARBURTON - PUBLICATIONS

The following publications are presented in chronological order, most recent first, sub-divided into categories:

- Books, pamphlets and guidance
- Research and evaluation reports
- Selected journal contributions
- Selected conference papers and presentations

Books, pamphlets and guidance

'Sustainable Communities for the Future', chapter in Tomorrow's Communities. Lessons for Community-based Transformation in the Age of Global Crises, edited by Henry Tam. Policy Press, July 2021 (forthcoming). Commissioned author of chapter.

Participation at 45°. Techniques for Citizen-led Change. Published by Compass, March 2020. *Co-author overall (with Colin Miller and Jane Foot), and sole author of chapter on Deliberative Dialogue.*

Quality in Public Dialogue. A framework for assessing the quality of public dialogue. BIS / Sciencewise, March 2016. *Devised concept, managed wider stakeholder involvement and author.*

Pathways through Participation: What creates and sustains active citizenship? Published by NCVO, Institute for Volunteering Research and Involve, with Big Lottery Fund. September 2011. *Management team member and co-author*. See www.pathwaysthroughparticipation.org.uk

Deliberative public engagement. Nine principles. Published by National Consumer Council and Involve, 2008. *Devised concept and co-designed engagement process, and lead author.*

Community Learning and Action for Sustainable Living (CLASL). A guide to supporting communities in sustainable living. Published by WWF UK and Defra, August 2008. *Co-author with Niamh Carey*

Making a Difference: A guide to evaluating public participation in central government. Published by Involve / DCA (now Ministry of Justice) 2007. *Author, in association with Richard Wilson and Elspeth Rainbow.*

Improving Poor Environments: the role of learning architectures in developing and spreading good practice. Published by the Environment Agency, June 2007. *Co-author, with Mike Pedler and David Wilkinson, and overall editor.*

Community Engagement in Planning. Exploring the way forward.

Final report of the Advocacy, Participation and NGOs in Planning (APaNGO) project, working across North West Europe. Published by Town and Country Planning Association etc, October 2007. *Co-author and editor, with Gideon Amos.*

People and participation. How to put citizens at the heart of decision-making. Published by Involve, London, November 2005. *Co-author, with Richard Wilson and Edward Andersson.*

Local to global connections: Community involvement and sustainability

Chapter in *Innovative Communities. People-centred Approaches to Environmental Management in the Asia-Pacific Region.* United Nations University / UNEP November 2005. *Commissioned author of chapter.*

Understanding the social context of the Environment Agency's work – policy and literature review. Published by the Environment Agency, 2005. *Author and co-ordinator of additional research by Roger Levett and Alison Pilling, CAG Consultants.*

Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) Guidelines

Report of research and recommendations for the World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD) Cement Sustainability Initiative (CSI). Final version 10 March 2005.

Policy Context for Community Involvement in Countryside Planning, and Community Involvement in Countryside Planning in Practice.

Two chapters in *Countryside Planning. New Approaches to Management and Conservation*, edited by Kevin Bishop and Adrian Phillips. Earthscan, London, 2004. *Commissioned author*.

BBC Radio 4 Changing Places

Back-up materials (print and web publications) for nine series of BBC Radio 4 programmes, broadcast from February 1999 to February 2004. *Devised concept, writer and editor*.

Green Spaces, Better Places

Final report of the Urban Green Spaces Taskforce. Published by the Department of Transport, Local Government and the Regions, London 2002. *Commissioned co-author*.

Living Spaces. A vision for the future of planning.

Proposals for changes to the planning system for environmental benefit. Published by RSPB, 2002. *Commissioned co-author, with Ian Christie and Mark Southgate.*

From Here to Sustainability. The Politics of the Real World

Analysis of progress and next steps on sustainable development, for the Real World Coalition (Oxfam, WWF UK, Christian Aid, Friends of the Earth, Charter 88 and others. Published by Earthscan January 2001. *Commissioned co-author, with Ian Christie*

Evaluating participatory, deliberative and co-operative ways of working

Working paper on why and how to evaluate participatory processes including why evaluation matters, what it can achieve, and providing a framework for evaluation. Published by InterAct June 2001. *Author (with Jonathan Dudding, Florian Sommer and Perry Walker), on behalf of InterAct Evaluation*

Your Place and Mine. Reinventing Planning

Report of the UK Inquiry into the future of planning, published by the Town and Country Planning Association in October 1999. Secretary to the Inquiry throughout the process (January 1998 to November 1999); structured and drafted the report for the Panel.

Community and Sustainable Development. Participation in the Future

Collection of essays by writers including Amitai Etzioni, Tim O'Riordan, Gary Lawrence, Robert Chambers, self and others. Published by Earthscan September 1998. *Devised concept, editor, and writer of overview essay.*

Good Practice Guidelines. Wood Fuel from Forestry and Arboriculture. The development of a sustainable industry.

Guidelines produced using consensus building techniques to ensure support from all sides of the industry. Undertaken for the Energy Technology Support Unit of the Department of Trade and Industry. Published by ETSU in June 1998. *Co-author with Pippa Hyam, and editor.*

Good Practice Guidelines. Anaerobic Digestion of farm and food processing residues. Guidelines for renewable energy production drafted using consensus building techniques to ensure support from all sides of the industry. Undertaken for the Energy Technology Support Unit of the Department of Trade and Industry. Published by ETSU in 1997. *Co-author with Pippa Hyam, and editor.*

Good Practice Guidelines. Short rotation coppice for energy production. Guidelines produced using consensus building techniques to ensure support from all sides of the industry. Undertaken for the Energy Technology Support Unit of the Department of Trade and Industry. Published by ETSU in 1996. *Co-author with Pippa Hyam, and editor.*

Stories from the Grassroots: Local action for sustainable development

Compilation of stories by participants awarded funding from the Joan Davidson Environment Fund. Published by the Fund in September 1995. *Project manager for the Fund and commissioning editor of book.*

Starting with a seed ... A guide to community projects in the environment

Guide to community, partnership, environment and action elements of local projects for sustainable development. Published by WWF UK in September 1995. *Commissioned author.*

Spaces Between. Community Action for Urban Open Space

Booklet about the value of urban open space, the importance of community action to protect and enhance it, and ideas for action. Published by NCVO and Open Spaces Society in January 1991. *Editor, and co-author with Wendy Lutley of Open Spaces Society.*

Thinking Globally, Enabling Locally. Improving Support for Local Environmental Action

Publication showing how communities take action on the environment, and identifying the support and advice they need. Published by WWF UK in July 1992. *Editor, and co-author with Joan Kean and Ben Horsbrugh, on behalf of the ACE Group* (Action by Communities for the Environment). Joint initiator and co-ordinator of the Group.

Regeneration. New forms of community partnership

Guide to and directory of innovative local responses to declining and mediocre environments. Published by the Civic Trust in December 1989. *Devised, co-ordinated, co-wrote and co-edited the guide with David Wilcox and Simon Main.*

Creating Development Trusts. Good Practice in Urban Regeneration

Research report, with analysis and case studies of development trusts, for the Department of the Environment. Published by HMSO in 1988. *Managed the research project (with five researchers and two photographers), wrote a case study and edited the overall report with David Wilcox.*

Community Landscapes

Loose-leaf information pack to introduce the idea of environmental action to community groups in Manchester. It included case studies, project management and design ideas. Published by "think green", Manchester City Council and Partnership Ltd in 1986. *Devised, co-wrote and edited the pack, and managed the production.*

London Countryside Guides

Six guides to vineyards, city farms, open farms, country events, farm produce and rural life museums within easy reach of London. Published by the London Countryside Bureau, with support from the Countryside Commission, in 1986. *Coordinated research, co-edited and managed the production of the guides.*

Channel 4 TV World Wise Action Pack

Back-up action pack for community groups and individuals following Channel 4 Television's season on conservation. Published by Channel 4 TV in 1985. Also newsletter for the 1986 World Wise season. *Devised and wrote the pack, and wrote the newsletter*.

Shell Better Britain Campaign

The Campaign was launched in 1980 as the first national initiative to bring together community action and the environment providing grants, information and advice on practical environmental projects for community groups. Campaign publications included information packs, annual reports and newsletters with detailed advice on sources of funds and advice for specific projects. *Devised, wrote and edited all Campaign materials from the first information pack in 1980 to the second edition of Getting Help in 1989*.

Research and evaluation reports

Evaluation of the Environment Agency's Consultation on the Generic Design Assessment (GDA) for new nuclear power stations. Final report.

Published by Shared Practice, May 2012. Evaluator and author.

Evaluation of the Living with Environmental Change (LWEC) Citizens' Advisory Forum. Final report. Published by LWEC and Sciencewise, 2011. *Evaluator and author*.

Evaluation of Sciencewise. Final report. Published by Sciencewise, 2011. Evaluator and author.

Evidence Counts: Understanding the value of public dialogue. Published by Sciencewise, 2010. *Researcher and author.*

Evaluation of BERR's engagement of the public and other interested parties in the future of civil nuclear power in the UK. Published by the Office for Nuclear Development, Department of Energy and Climate Change, London October 2009. *Evaluator and author.*

Evaluation of Defra's public engagement process on climate change.

Published by Defra / Shared Practice, London / Brighton, 2008. Evaluator and author.

Evaluation of Sciencehorizons.

Published by Sciencewise and Shared Practice, Brighton, 2008, for Sciencewise / DIUS. Evaluator and author.

Evaluation of the Academy of Medical Science's Drugsfutures public engagement programme.

Published by Academy of Medical Sciences / Shared Practice, London / Brighton, 2008. Evaluator and author.

Evaluation of the Sustainable Development Commission's public and stakeholder engagement programme on tidal power.

Published by Sustainable Development Commission / Shared Practice, London / Brighton, 2008. Evaluator and author.

Evaluation of WWF UK's Community Learning and Action for Sustainable Living (CLASL). Final report. Published by WWF UK and Defra, August 2008. *Evaluator and author*.

Evaluation of the Research Councils UK public dialogue on UK energy research.

Published by Research Councils UK / Shared Practice, London / Brighton, 2008. Evaluator and author.

Evaluation of the HFEA public consultation on hybrid and chimera embryos.

Published by the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority / Shared Practice, London / Brighton, 2007. Evaluator and author.

Community Learning and Action for Sustainable Living (CLASL)

Full research report and summary report on themes from initial research. WWF / Defra 2007. *Led research team and author of both reports.*

Evaluation of Your Health, Your Care, Your Say

Full and summary reports. Department of Health, August 2006. Evaluator and author of final reports.

Can participation build community?

Chapter in *Post Party Politics. Can participation reconnect people and government?*, Richard Wilson (ed). Involve 2006. *Invited author of chapter*.

Evaluation of the Heritage Lottery Fund's Development Work

Full and summary reports. Heritage Lottery Fund, February 2005. Evaluator and author of final reports.

Evaluation of The Environment Council's National Waste Dialogue

Full and summary reports, published by The Environment Council, London, May 2004. Led evaluation team, and author of final reports.

Willing Partners? Voluntary and community organisations in the democratic process

Interim (2001/2) and Final Research Findings (Winter 2002/3) for project funded under the ESRC Democracy and Participation Programme. Published jointly by University of Brighton and University of Hull. *Co-author, with Professor Gary Craig, Professor Marilyn Taylor, Dr Tessa Parkes and Dr Mick Wilkinson.*

Sustainable Communities Programme. An evaluation study for ENCAMS.

Final report. ENCAMS (Keep Britain Tidy), March 2004. Evaluator and author of report.

The Achievements and Effectiveness of Rural Action: An Evaluation

Report of a major evaluation of Rural Action for the Environment, a national (England) programme of support for community-based environmental projects. Produced for the Countryside Commission, which let the contract on behalf of the Rural Action National Steering Group. Final report, July 1998. *Evaluator and author.*

Participatory Action in the Countryside

Literature review on participation. Published by the Countryside Commission, 1997 (CCWP07). Researcher and writer for commissioned research by the Countryside Commission.

Supporting Environmental Action. Providing support for environmental action by community and voluntary groups.

Detailed report, with case studies, on the need for support at local level for environmental action, and the current and potential contribution of local support agencies. Published by NCVO in June 1994. *Researcher, author and editor.*

NEST

Bi-monthly magazine on the links between environmental and social (community) action. Published by NCVO's Environment Support Team (NEST) from December 1991 to June 1994. *Editor, and main contributor*.

Increasing the effectiveness of voluntary organisations in environmental activities in Hereford and Worcester, and Nottingham.

Reports of two surveys of the advice and support needs of local environmental groups. Published by NCVO in June 1993. *Researcher and author.*

Voluntary Organisations and Environmental Action

Report of research by NCVO's Environment Support Team commissioned by the Department of the Environment on the extent and potential for voluntary organisation's activities and interest in the environment. Published by NCVO in June 1993. *Co-ordinator of the research, writer and editor of the report.*

Community Currents

Bi-monthly current awareness bulletin on community development. Published by Community Development Foundation since 1978. *Devised, compiled, edited and managed production from launch until 1981*.

The Black Environment Network Report. Working for ethnic minority participation in the environment

BEN's philosophy and working methods. Published by BEN in 1991. *Editor, and co-author with Judy Ling Wong and Julian Agyeman.*

Regional Environmental Networks

Report of a conference in July 1988 to share the experiences and achievements of existing networks and develop methods of establishing new ones. Published by NCVO in September 1988. *Advised on conference content and wrote all briefing and post-conference publications.*

Making Community Action work in the Environment

Report of a conference in December 1988 to share experience of community action on the environment. Published by Losehill Hall in Spring 1989. *Devised and wrote the conference papers, and co-edited with Nigel Roome of Bradford University and David Mount of Losehill Hall.*

Selected journal contributions

Energy planning and communities. Article for Town and Country Planning Journal, September 2016. Author.

Sustainable Human Development. A new territorial and people-centred perspective. Review article for *Journal of Development Studies*, Routledge, 2016.

Big Society and the Environment. Article for Ecos, vol 32, 1, April 2011. Commissioned author.

Legitimacy and the role of third sector organisations in the democratic process. For Voluntas, International Journal of Voluntary and Non-Profit Organisations, June 2003. *Co-author with Marilyn Taylor*.

Frameworks for participation. Part of special issue of *EG magazine* on participation, published in May 2003. *Commissioned author.*

Community cohesion and the common interest. EG magazine, June 2002. Commissioned author.

Sustainable and Community Development ... Life in parallel universes. EG magazine, April 2002. Co-author, with Peter Hirst.

Localism and environmental issues: connections and caveats. Article for Ecos, March 2002. Commissioned author.

From here to sustainability? Article as part of possible election issue of *EG magazine*, published in April 2001. *Commissioned author.*

Tragi-democracy. Commissioned article on democracy and sustainable development for *Elements*, the magazine of The Environment Council, published April 2001. *Commissioned co-author, with Ian Christie.*

Planning and participation. Special issue of *Town and Country Planning*, journal of the Town and Country Planning Association, published in May 2000. *Invited co-editor, and contributor of overview article.*

Blair and the environment. Article on first speech on the environment by Prime Minister Tony Blair, for *EG magazine*, published in December 2000. *Commissioned author*.

Participation in conservation: grasping the nettle. Article for Ecos, Vol 19, No 2 (1997). Commissioned author.

The community approach: threat or opportunity? Article for Ecos, Vol 16, No 4 (1995). Commissioned author.

Contributor, reviewer etc for *Community Development Journal, Town and Country Planning* (occasional column on participation from May 2005), *Ecos, EG magazine*, and others.

Selected conference papers and presentations

Evaluation: facing the tricky questions. Presentation and workshop for the Science Communication Conference run by Wellcome Trust and British Science Association, May 2011. *Presentation on assessing value for money; workshop run jointly with Laura Grant and Mark Dyball.*

Pathways through Participation: investing in research leading to action. Workshop paper for Social Research Association conference, December 2010. Joint paper with Veronique Jochum, NCVO

What is Sustainable Development ... And where is it going? Keynote speech to the Contemporary Art and Sustainability Symposium, Central European University, Budapest. 30 March 2006.

Evaluating participation in sustainable development

Paper for Evaluation of Sustainability EuroConference Series (EASY ECO). Vienna, 23 May 2002 *Invited contributor to inaugural conference*

Willing Partners?

Voluntary and community associations in the democratic process

Paper for the Social Policy Association, Belfast, July 2001 Joint paper with Professor Gary Craig

Is social justice required for social development?

Paper as invited panel member for Social Policy Association, Belfast, July 2001. Author, presenter and participant in debate

Sustainable development and the 'good' community

Paper for the Communitarian Network Summit, Washington, USA 27-28 February 1999. *Invited paper, presented at a conference workshop*.

Diane Warburton February 2021